FOR THE RECORD

Zhiyong Liu, M.D.; Guangtian Ren, B.S.; Guodi Chen, M.D.; Lin Yu, M.D.; Junge Han, M.D.; Miao Liao, B.S.; Jing Wang, M.D.; Bin Long, M.D.; and Lin Zhang, Ph.D.

Distribution of D6S2418, D2S1327 and GATA156D11 Alleles in Chinese Population Sample

POPULATION: Chinese.

KEYWORDS: forensic science, Han in Sichuan, China, DNA typing, short tandem repeats, polymerase chain reaction, population genetics, D6S2418, D2S1327, GATA156D11

A total 100 EDTA-blood samples were obtained from unrelated individuals of Chinese Han ethnic group in Chengdu of China. DNA was extracted by utilizing the Chelex-100 method as described by Walsh et al. (1). The allelic variation at three STR loci named as D6S2418, D2S1327 and GATA156D11 were analyzed by PCR amplification whose respective conditions can be accessed at Nucleotide Database updated by NCBI (http://www.ncbi.nlm.nih.gov); however, their annealing temperatures do not totally amount to those recommended by Database. The details of PCR conditions are described in Table 1. The volume of PCR reaction for each locus was 20 μ L containing 2–10 ng DNA, $1\times$ Taq buffer, 1.5 mM MgCl2, 200 μ M each dNTP (Pharmacia Biotech, Sweden), 2.0 U Taq polymerase and 0.3 μ M each primer. PCR amplifications were carried out in a GeneAmp PCR System 9600 (Perkin-Elmer).

The PCR products were analyzed by vertical non-denaturing polyacrylamide gel electrophoresis with $1 \times TBE$ continuous buffer system and visualized by silver staining (2). Data of population genetics and forensic science were analyzed by using

 $TABLE \ 1-\!\!-\!\!Details \ of \ PCR \ conditions.$

Locus	Pre-denaturing	Denaturing	Annealing	Extension
D6S2418 D2S1327 GATA156D11	94°C 3 min 94°C 3 min 94°C 3 min	94°C 35 sec	57°C 35 sec 56°C 35 sec 60°C 35 sec	72°C 55 sec

Total of 32 cycles finally are followed by 6 min extension at 72°C.

TABLE 2—Allele frequencies of three STR loci in Chinese population.

	Frequency					
Allele	D6S2418 ($N = 100$)	D2S1327 $(N = 100)$	GATA156D11 $(N = 100)$			
8	0.015	0.02	0.005			
9	0.01	0.1	0.055			
10	0.455	0.015	0.23			
11	0.265	0.065	0.525			
12	0.125	0.35	0.15			
13	0.065	0.325	0.035			
14	0.05	0.075				
15		0.035				
16	0.015	0.015				
17						
18						
Total	1.000	1.000	1.000			
HWE*	P > 0.05	P > 0.05	P > 0.05			

Test for Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium.

TABLE 3—Population genetics and forensic data of three STR loci.

Locus	PIC	DP	Pm	EP	H _o	H _e
D6S2418	0.66	0.859	0.141	0.398	0.68	0.70
D2S1327	0.71	0.878	0.122	0.637	0.82	0.75
GATA156D11	0.60	0.82	0.18	0.246	0.56	0.65

PIC: polymorphism information content; DP: power of discrimination; Pm: probability of match; EP: power of Exclusion; H_o : observed heterozygosity; H_e : expected heterozygosity.

POWERSTATS program (3). The details of distribution data are described in Tables 2 and 3. The genotype distribution was analyzed for Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium according to Hou's method (4). No deviation from Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium was observed.

¹ Institute of Forensic Medicine, West China Medical Center, Sichuan University, Chengdu, 610041, Sichuan, P. R. China.

² Center of Forensic Sciences, Public Security Bureau of Yantian District, Shenzhen, 518082, Guangdong, P. R. China.

All of the above data can be accessed by any interest party at http://www.smth.edu.cn/pc/index.php?id=wne or http://wcumswne.chiname.cn/51143.asp

References

- 1. Walsh BS, Petzger DA, Higuchi R. Chelex-100 as medium for simple extraction of DNA for PCR-based typing from forensic material. Biotech-[PubMed] niques 1991;10:506–10.
 - Allen CR, Graves G, Budowle B. Polymerase chain reaction amplification products separated on rehydratable polyacrylamide gels and stained with silver. Biotechniques 1990;7:736–44.

- 3. http://www.promega.com
- Hou Y, Prinz M, Staak M. Comparison of different tests for deviation from Hardy-Weinberg equilibrium of AMPFLP population data. In: Bar W, Fiori A, Rossi U, editors. Advances in forensic haemogenetics. Berlin: Springer-Verlag 1994;511–4.

Additional information and reprint requests: Associate Professor Guodi Chen, M.D. Institute of Forensic Medicine West China Medical Center Sichuan University 17#, section 3, Renmin Nan Road Chengdu, 610041, Sichuan P. R. China

E-mail: scupress@yahoo.com.cn